



Commission d'enquête sur l'octroi et la gestion des contrats publics dans l'industrie de la construction

Les Hells Angels au Québec

Témoignage d'Alain Belleau, Sergent-enquêteur
Direction du renseignement criminel
Sûreté du Québec

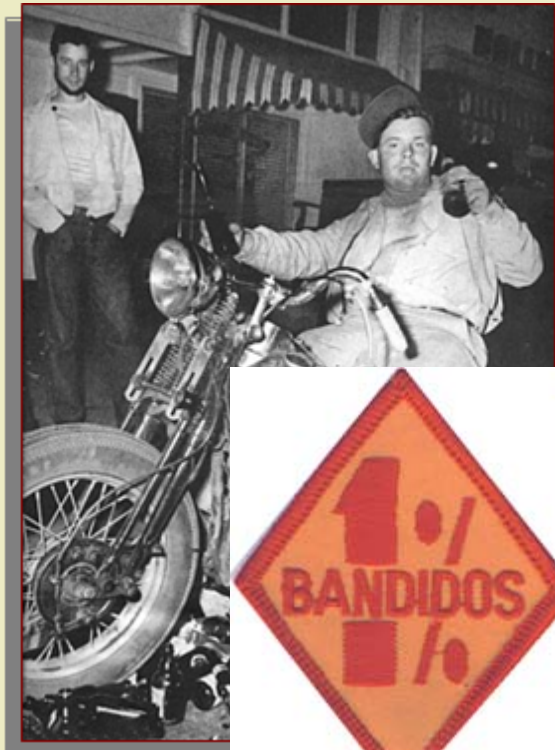
Plan du témoignage

- ❑ Historique des bandes de motards
- ❑ Historique des Hells Angels au Québec
- ❑ Caractéristiques
- ❑ Activités criminelles
- ❑ Infiltration de l'économie légale



Début des bandes de motards criminalisés

HOLLISTER, CA 1947

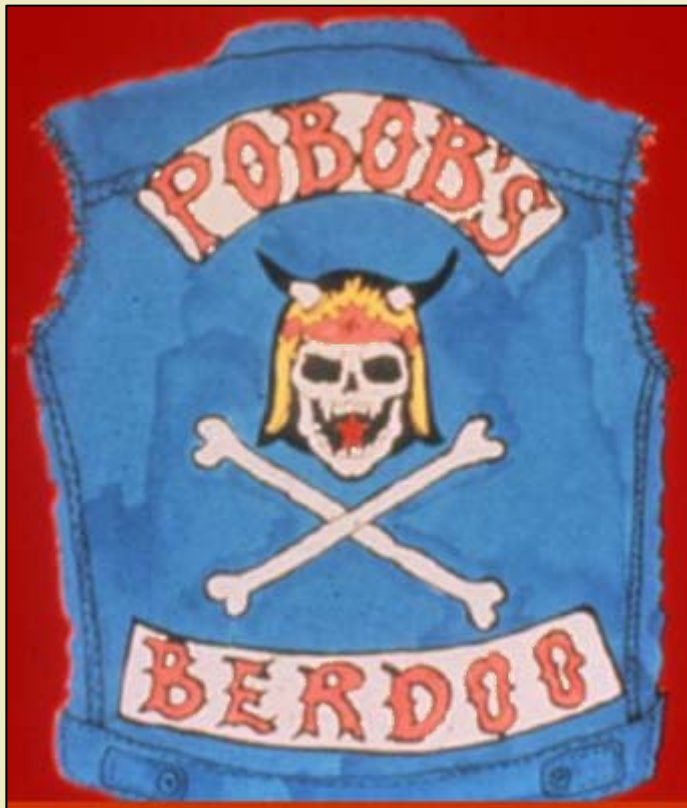


“LIFE” MAGAZINE - 1947



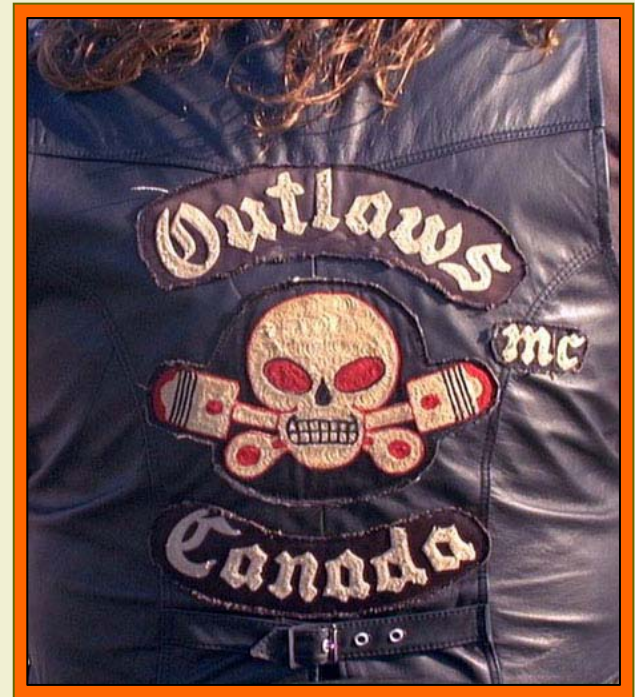
HELLS ANGELS

- ❑ Création : Mars 1948, San Bernardino, Californie



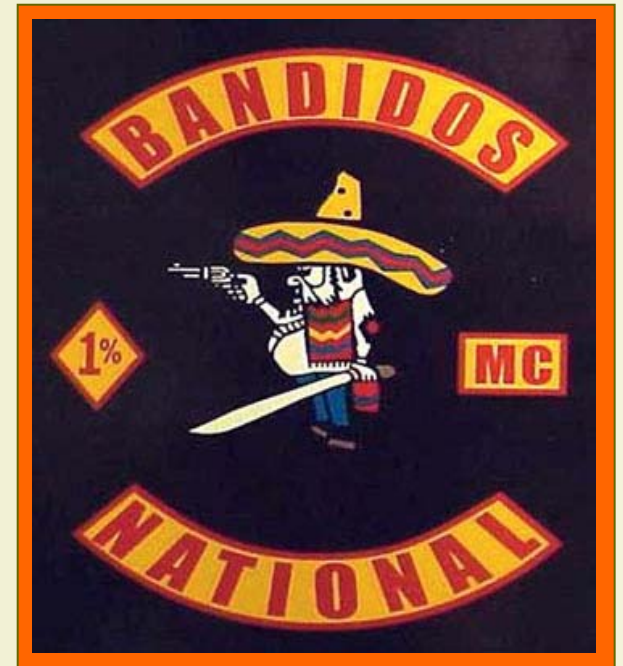
OUTLAWS

- ❑ *Création 1935*
 - ❑ *McCook Outlaws*
- ❑ *1950*
 - ❑ *Deviennent les Chicago Outlaws*
- ❑ *Mother chapter : Chicago*



BANDIDOS

- ❑ *Créés en 1966*
- ❑ *Mother Chapter : Houston, Texas*

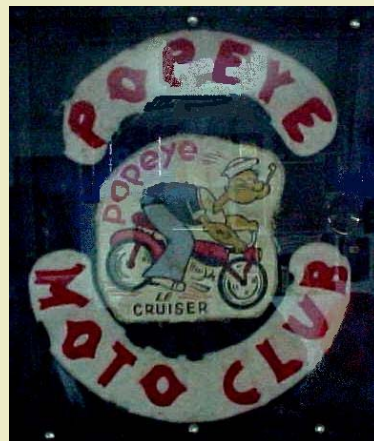


Historique des motards au Canada

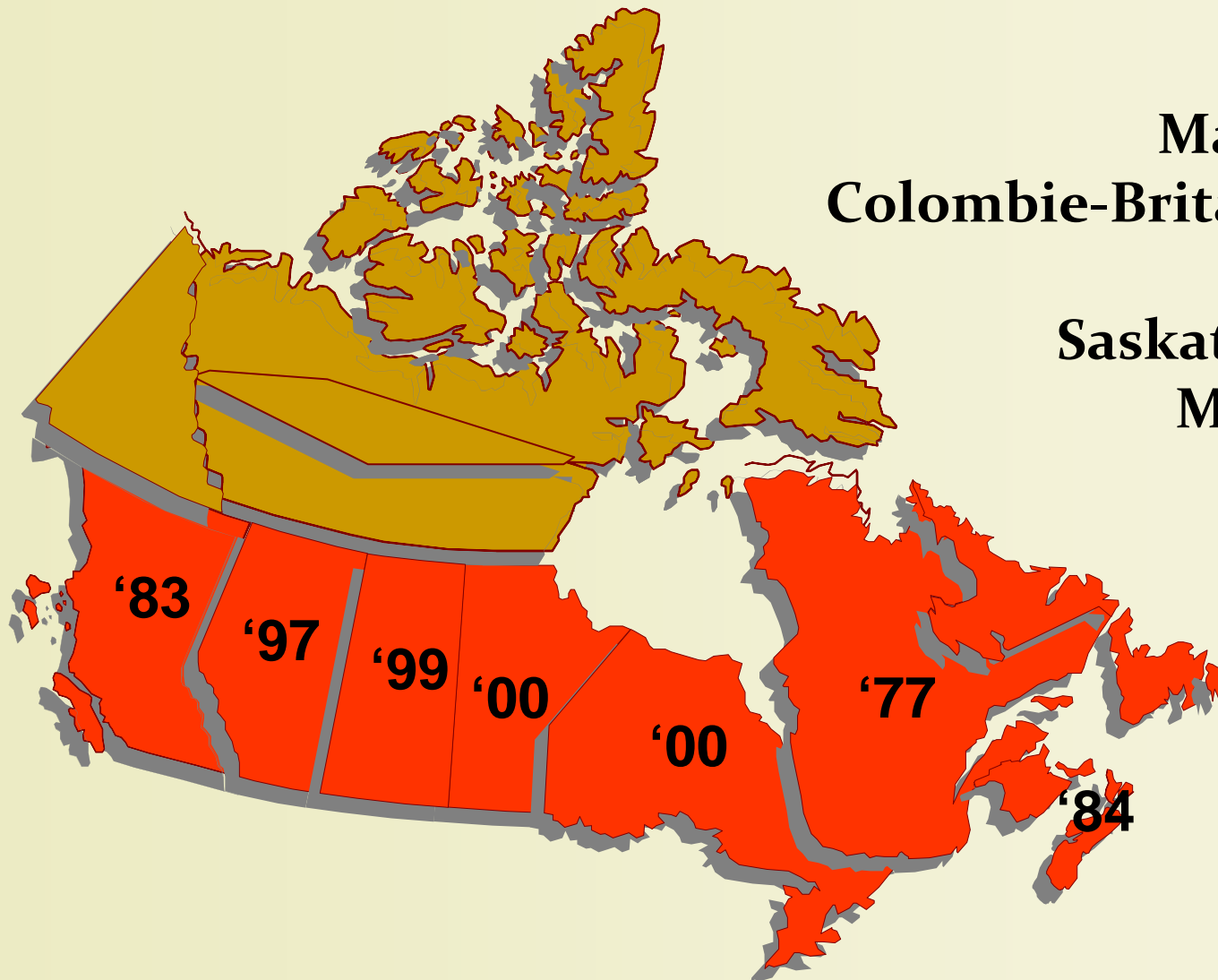
- ❑ 4 juillet 1977, apparition des Outlaws



- ❑ 5 décembre 1977, apparition des Hells Angels



Les Hells Angels au Canada



Québec
Maritimes
Colombie-Britannique
Alberta
Saskatchewan
Manitoba
Ontario



Définition d'une bande de motards criminalisés

□ R v. D.R. Brown, mai 1986.

“any group of motorcycle enthusiasts who voluntarily made a commitment to band together and to abide by their organization’s rules which are enforced by violence, who engage in activities that bring them and their club into repeated and serious conflict with society and the law.”



Caractéristiques d'une bande de motards criminalisés

- ❑ Structure
- ❑ Couleurs
- ❑ Membership
- ❑ Clubhouse
- ❑ Règles
- ❑ Collecte de renseignements
- ❑ Associés
- ❑ Activités criminelles



R c. W. Anderson, Provincial Court of Alberta, 26 août 1988

Les motards au Québec

- 1977
 - Juillet : Outlaws MC
 - Décembre : Hells Angels MC, Montréal
- 1979
 - Septembre : Hells Angels MC, North
- 1984
 - Décembre : Hells Angels MC, Sherbrooke
- 1985
 - Mars : Fermeture Hells Angels MC, North
- 1988
 - Mai : Hells Angels MC, Quebec City
- 1990
 - Septembre : Rock Machine MC



Les motards au Québec

- 1991
 - Juin : Hells Angels MC, Trois-rivières
- 1995
 - Juin : Hells Angels MC, Nomads
- 1997
 - Mars : Hells Angels MC, South
- 2001
 - Mars : gel du chapitre Hells Angels MC, Nomads
 - Décembre : 2 chapitres Bandidos MC
 - Disparition des clubs écoles des Hells Angels
- 2002
 - Juin : Neutralisation des Bandidos
- 2004
 - Fermeture Hells Angels MC, Nomads



Les Hells Angels au Québec

□ Historique : la guerre des motards

- Les Hells Angels veulent prendre plus de place dans le marché des stupéfiants
- Les indépendants et autres groupes de motards opposés aux Hells Angels se sont associés
- Une guerre éclate entre 1994 et 2002
- Plus de 160 meurtres et tentatives de meurtre
- Plusieurs événements violents
- Des victimes innocentes
- Plaidoyers de culpabilité dans Printemps 2001 et dans SharQc 2009 à des chefs de meurtre et complot pour meurtre

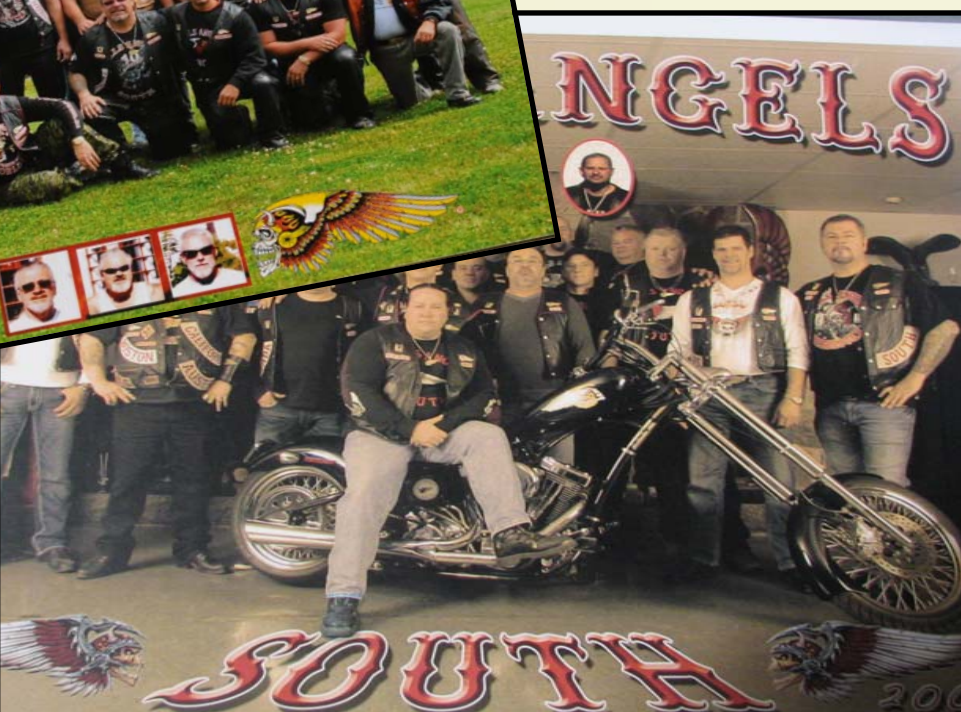


Les Hells Angels au Québec

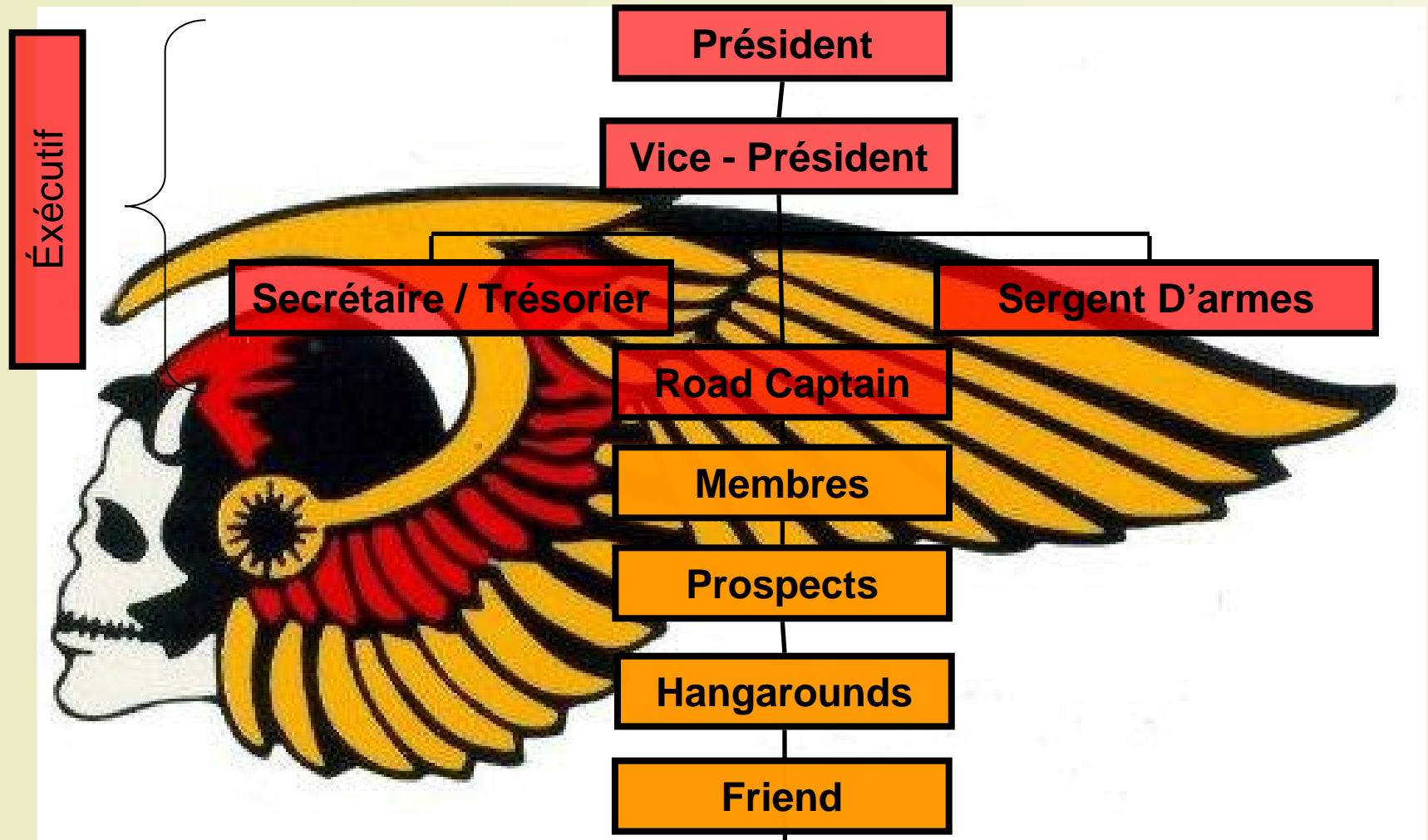
□ Dates de fondation des chapitres

- — 5 décembre 1977 : Chapitre Montréal
- — 5 décembre 1984 : Chapitre Sherbrooke
- — 26 mai 1988 : Chapitre Québec City
- — 24 juin 1991 : Chapitre Trois-Rivières
- — 1^{er} mars 1997 : Chapitre South





Structure des Hells Angels



Structure des Hells Angels

Chapitres du Québec



East Coast



Hells Angels Canada



Hells Angels World

Messes



East Coast Meetings



Canada Officer Meeting



World Officer Meeting



Structure des Hells Angels

Types de réunion

Hells Angels Canada

Canada Officer Meeting



- ❑ Des exemples de sujets discutés (surveillance, sécurité, règlements, jurisprudence, etc.)

R. v. Hells Angels Motorcycle Corporation, 2009 CanLII 53152 (ON SC)

«[51] On the evidence before me, I reach the conclusion that the HAMC is an exceptionally well-organized, sophisticated corporate structure which would be the envy of many international corporations. »



Couleurs / Membership



ANNIVERSAIRES HAMC QC

2008

Nom	Club	Anniversaire
Daniel (Daniel)	26/05/88	20
Gilles (L'veux)	26/05/88	20
Sylvain (Shawny)	26/05/88	20
Richard (Bob)	26/05/88	20
Alain (L'indien)	26/05/88	20
Alain (Harton)	26/05/88	20
Marc (Tom)	26/05/88	20
René (Will)	26/05/88	20
Daniel (Dan)	26/05/90	18
Louis (pee-wee)	05/12/92	16
Magella (Magel)	21/10/93	15
Simon (Simon)	05/12/94	14
Claude (ti-claude)	13/09/96	12
Emery (Pit)	05/11/97	11
Jonathan (Jo)	26/05/97	→ 11
Marco (Marco)	26/05/98	→ 10
Mario (Mario)	26/05/98	→ 10
Pierre (Ti-Pierre)	26/05/98	→ 10
Dayle (Ti-Dayle)	26/05/99	→ 9
Patrick (Pat)	15/07/99	9
Claude (C. Claude)	26/05/00	8
Sylvain (Toc)	05/12/01	7
Marco (Rob)	26/05/03	→ 5
Martin (Gam)	26/05/04	→ 4
Jean-Jude (L'Flo)	11/08/05	3
Mario (Mario)	13/09/06	2
Yannick (Yann)	05/12/06	2



Couleurs / Membership



- ❑ Marque de commerce
- ❑ Les couleurs sont utilisées pour acquérir, contrôler et délimiter les territoires de vente de drogues
- ❑ Elles servent aussi d'outil d'intimidation dans la société

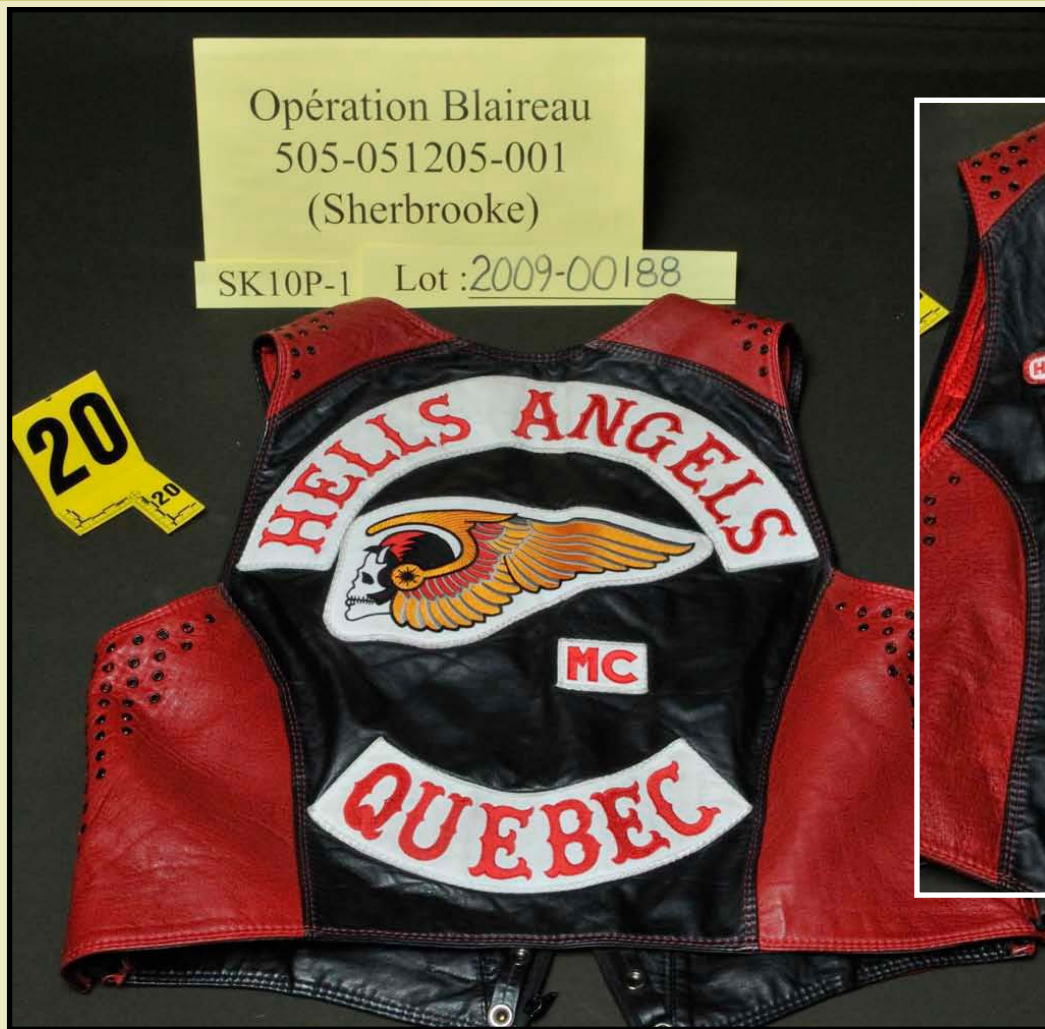
Pearson c. R., 2007 QCCS 713 (CanLII)

«comme c'est le cas pour les forces de l'ordre, c'est l'uniforme de travail qui facilite l'exécution de leurs tâches. À la différence cependant de celui des policiers, militaires et pompiers qui dessert le bien, celui des Hells Angels est au service du mal et du crime. »



Couleurs / Membership

Membre des Hells Angels



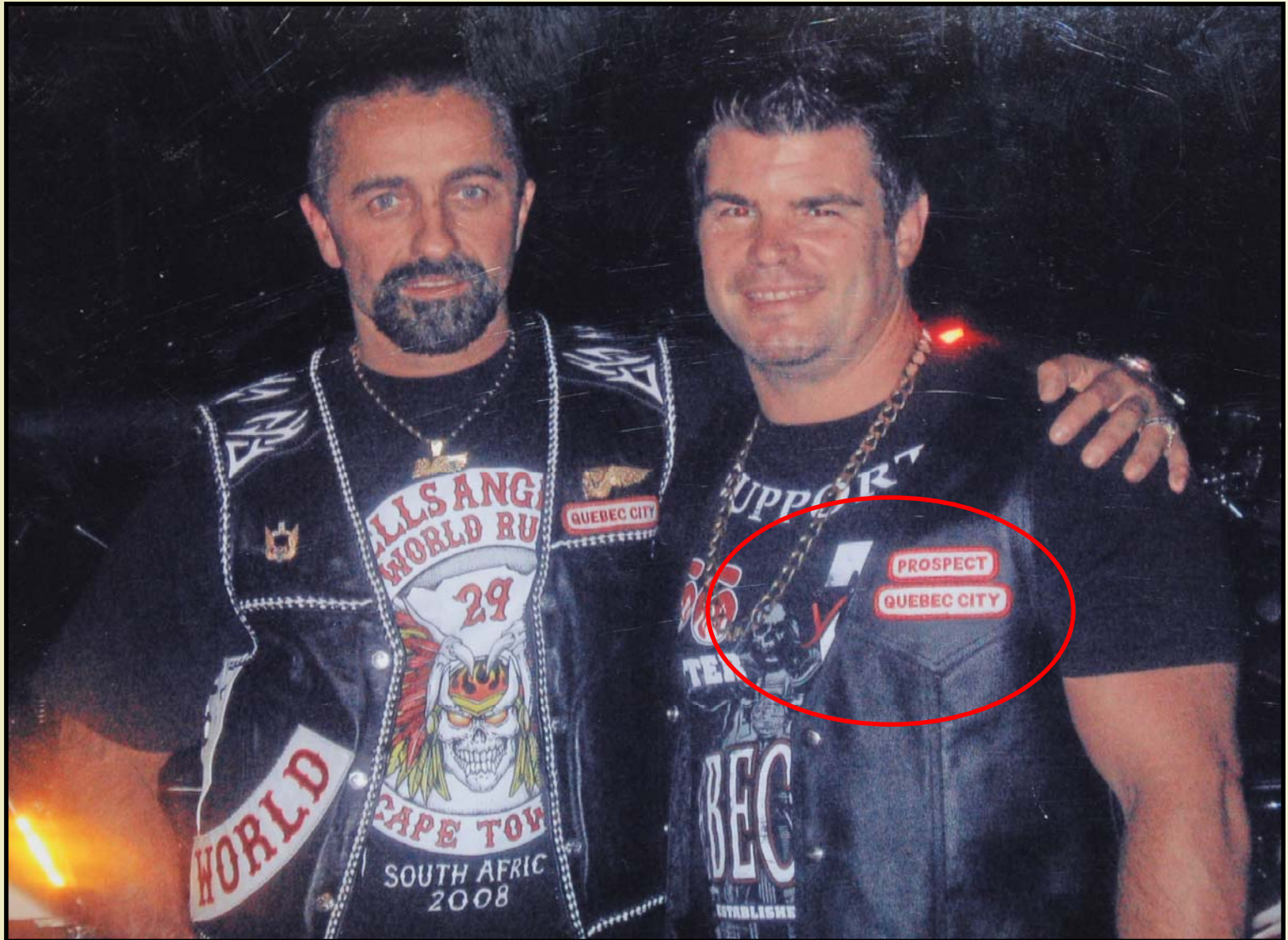
Couleurs / Membership

Membre des Hells Angels



Couleurs / Membership

Prospect des Hells Angels



Couleurs / Membership

Prospect des Hells Angels



Couleurs / Membership

Hangaround des Hells Angels



Couleurs / Membership Tatouages



Couleurs / Membership Tatouages



Couleurs / Membership Bijoux



Couleurs / Membership

Les motos





Repaire Hells Angels de Sherbrooke



Repaire Hells Angels de Sherbrooke







15 April 2009. Lot #2009-0493, item #6
 BL #A322
 Pkg 564 32 2/10/02

Harley-Davidson
 FLHRSE SCREAMIN' EAGLE® ROAD KING®

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
1 PAUL	2 PAUL TIN-NARF	3 PAUL BIZZ	4 BIZZ BAPTISTE	5 TIM PAUL	6 FRANÇOIS	7 Gilles
8 tux DAN	9 JAC PAUL	10 FL Full Moon	11 BIZZ Serge	12 TUASS PAUL	13 MARSOIN	14 CASPER
15 ICLAUDE	16 CLAUDE HABR	17 Paul PAUL	18 FRANK	19 JAC PAUL	20 PAUL DAN	21 PAUL BIZZ
22 Kianca's Baptiste	23 DAN tux	24 BAPTISTE FRANÇOIS	25 Gilles	26 DAN New Moon	27 ti-NARF	28 FL
29 Serge	30 tim	31 MARSOIN				

FEBRUARY 2009
 S M T W T F S
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

APRIL 2009
 S M T W T F S
 1 2 3 4
 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
 19 20 21 22 23 24 25
 26 27 28 29 30



Règles

H.A.M.C. WORLD RULES

August 24, 1985 - No more t-shirts with HELLS or ANGELS on it to be sold to the public.(support shirts)

August 24, 1985 - Must have one representative from every country to be at world meetings.

Penalty: Fine for missing World Meeting will be \$2,000 (U.S.), three months time to pay fine or appeal. A valid reason will be taken into consideration.

AMENDED April 16, 1986 – One officer per charter for the World meeting.

AMENDED November 2, 1996 – Each country to have at least 2 representatives at the World meeting.

Penalty: \$2,000.00 US funds to be paid to the host country by the next World Meeting. *(for an entire country missing a World Meeting)*

AMENDED September 18, 2004 – Changes penalty to read... \$2,000.00 US funds to be paid to the host country by the next World Meeting if **ONLY ONE** required country representatives is not present, as opposed to the fine being levied **ONLY IF BOTH** representatives are not present. *(for an entire country missing a World Meeting)*

October 12, 1985 – England will adhere to our tradition of 10 year members and older having the privilege and retaining the right exclusively to wear belt buckles portraying both the name HELLS ANGELS and the DEATH HEAD.

August 3, 1986 – The World meeting to be held on Tuesday before the start of the run.

August 3, 1986 – No cops or ex-cops in the club.

August 3, 1986 – No in the club.

August 3, 1986 – No snitches in the club.

November 29, 1986 – One man - One vote.

November 14, 1987 - To pay \$20.00 per member worldwide to cover the cost of the Trademark bill. The \$20.00 would be due March 1st every year. If more monies are needed a special request would be made. Penalty for not paying by March 1st would be a 100% penalty of the original amount.

July, 1988 – That world issues be settled by one man one vote system. A 2/3rd's majority is needed to pass a motion.

May 19, 1990 – Every member have the same style patch by the next World meeting. (August 2, 1990)

April 4, 1992 – That we have world runs held in countries that are accessible to all members, such as Europe and the U.S.A.



Règles

2007

1. Guidelines for Canada

2. All members must own a Harley-Davidson motorcycle.
3. All Charters are required to have a road date.
4. After road date, a member is allowed a 30 day break down period during the riding season.
5. A member may only have one patch. Riding suit for drag racers excepted.
6. Charters are required to have a minimum of six members. (On the street.)
7. Going from official hangaround to Prospect or Prospect to member requires 100 % of Charter membership.
8. There is a one year probation on all new Charters or members.
9. New Charters or Prospect Charters in a Province require a Province vote only. New Charters or Prospect Charters in a new Province require a Canada vote.
10. Charter splits require approval of all Charters in the province or a 66 % majority if deadlocked. (Per - one man one vote.)
11. 86 rule.
12. All contact or use of heroin is strictly forbidden.
13. Use of needles for pleasure is strictly forbidden.
14. No dealings of any kind that will reflect badly on the club.
15. No rapes.
16. At club functions there is to be no shooting off of firearms or setting off of fireworks.
17. A member may get a Hells Angels tattoo after one year.
18. A member may get a Hells Angels full back patch tattoo after five years.
19. A member retired in bad standing or kicked out must get his Hells Angels tattoos covered or removed.
20. A member retired in good standing must get his Hells Angels tattoos dated out.
21. Any member, Prospect or hangaround who leaves the club and later wants to return to the club must go back to his original Charter.
22. New members cannot transfer from his original Charter until after his first year.
23. Membership transfers from one Charter to an other must have the blessing of both Charters.
24. Members who come into an existing Hells Angels Charters must wait until they are a member for one year before attending Officer Meetings. New Charters must have Officers at the meetings.

New additions:

25. 06-15-01 – The use of 81 on support items will be reserved for Defence Fund items only.
26. 01-16-04 – If there are changes in membership in a year, that charter will take a new charter photo with the year on it and send it to all Canadian charters.
27. 01-16-04 – The left breast of a Hells Angel's vest should be reserved for one side view death head pin, a charter tag and if a charter permits, an officer badge.
28. 01-16-04 – Do not wear Hells Angels stuff to Canada Oms.
29. 05-14-04 – Nothing is to be worn on a patch that is not Hells Angels.
30. 09-10-04 – All patch tags are to have round corners.
31. 02-18-05 – Every charter must have a charter photo renewed yearly unless there are no changes. It must have the year on it. Everyone should wear their patch. The size should be 8 x 10.
32. 02-18-05 – The 20 year belt buckles should be the same as the ten year.
33. 06-18-05 – Badges to be worn on a vest need approval are to be sent to Dick (Sherbrooke). He will get the votes from Canada.
34. No-one can give a personal opinion, on a motion, to the rest of the Hells Angels World, without that opinion being official from a region in Canada. A region in Canada that sends out an official opinion to the world will first notify the other two regions at least one week in advance.
35. 05-27-06 – No piping on the back patch.
36. 09-16-06 – Piping around the items on a back patch will not be permitted.
37. 01-27-07 – The only approved badges are 1%, Downtown, Racing Team and WPT.



Règles

- ✓ *«All members must own a Harley-Davidson motorcycle*
- ✓ *A member may only have one patch*
- ✓ *Charters are required to have a minimum of six members. (On the street.)*
- ✓ *Going from official hangaround to Prospect or Prospect to member requires 100 % of Charter membership*
- ✓ *All contact or use of heroin is strictly forbidden*
- ✓ *No dealings of any kind that will reflect badly on the club*
- ✓ *A member retired in bad standing or kicked out must get his Hells Angels tattoos covered or removed*
- ✓ *A member retired in good standing must get his Hells Angels tattoos dated out*
- ✓ *The use of 81 on support items will be reserved for Defence Fund items only*
- ✓ *Every charter must have a charter photo renewed yearly unless there are no changes. It must have the year on it. Everyone should wear their patch. The size should be 8 x 10.»*



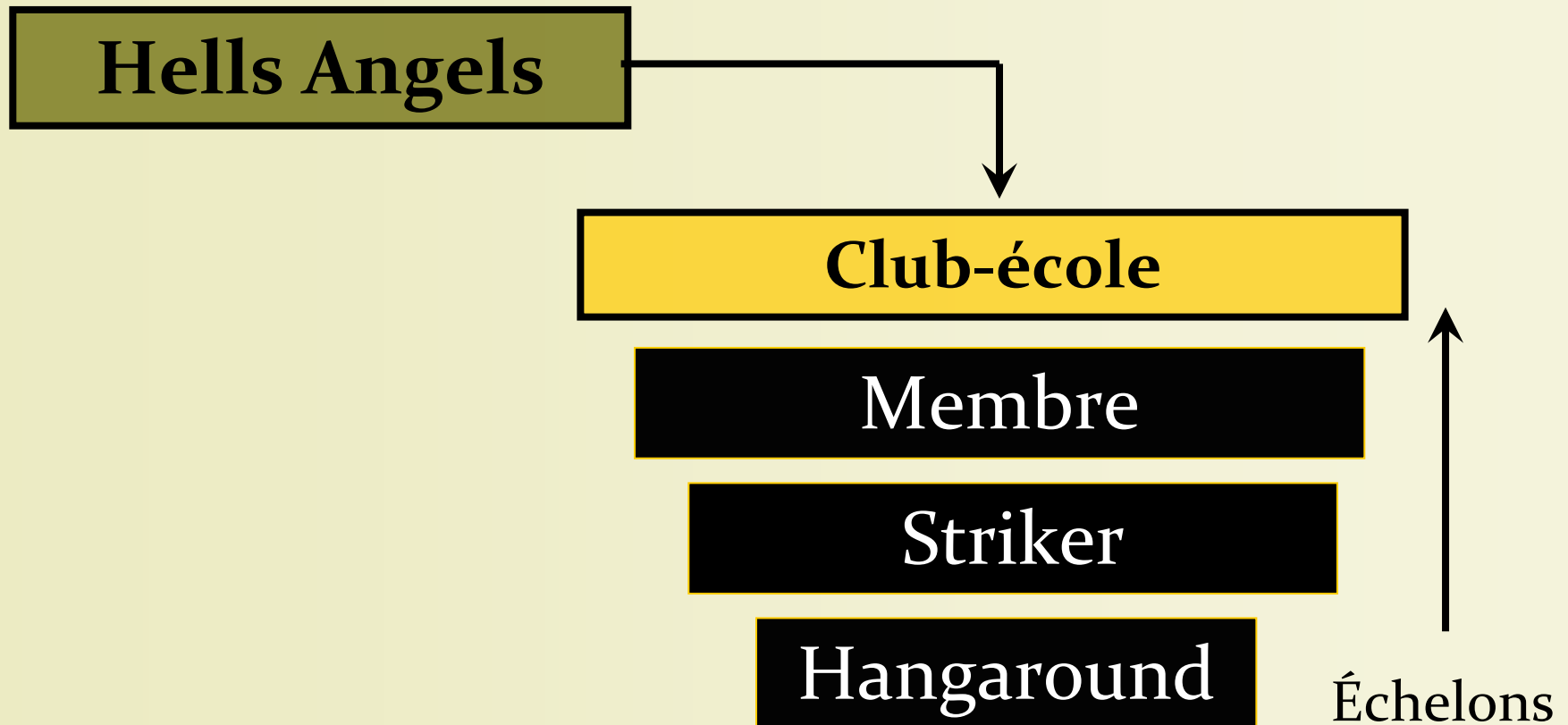
Collecte de renseignements

- ❑ Surveillance (Watch)
- ❑ Surveillance des activités policières
- ❑ Identification des informateurs



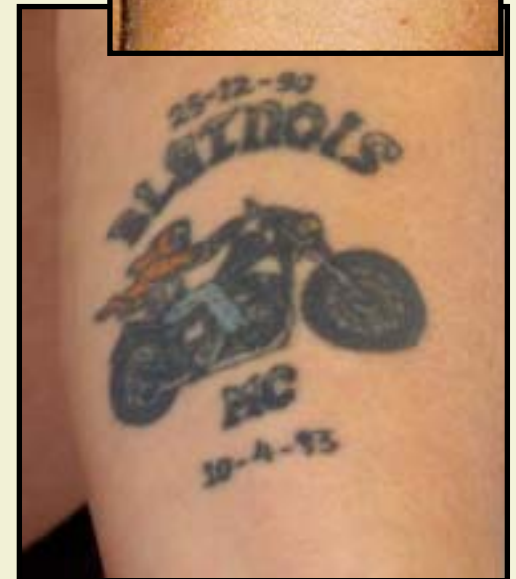
ASSOCIÉS

– Les clubs-écoles

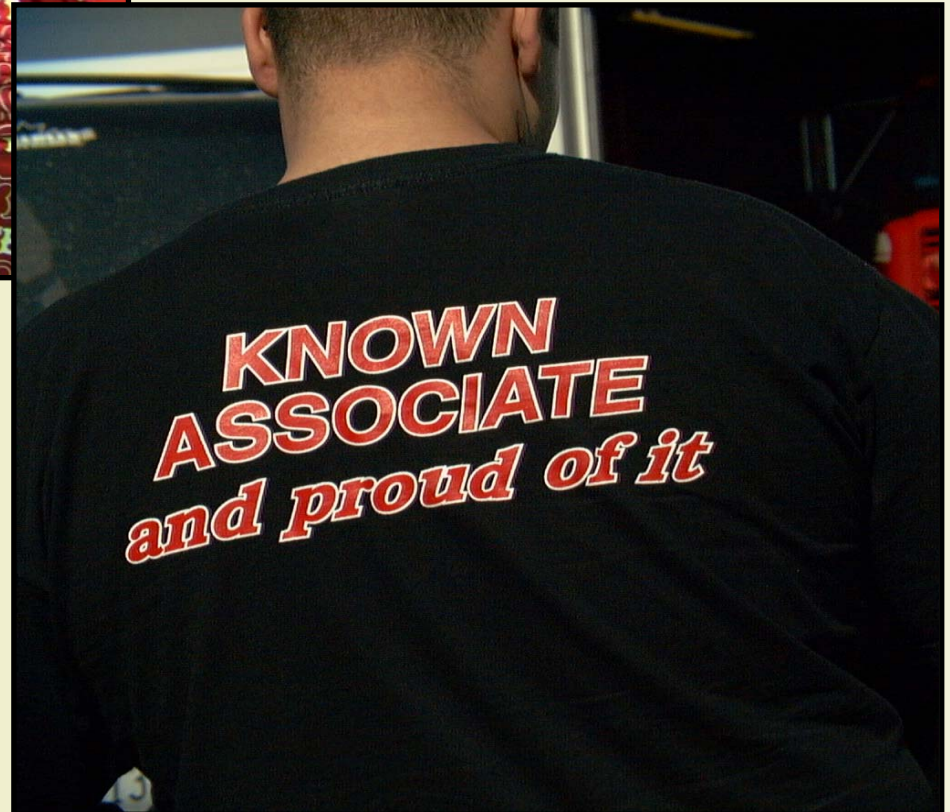


ASSOCIÉS

- Tatouages des membres des clubs-écoles



ASSOCIÉS



Les Hells Angels

– Une organisation criminelle

“... the Hells Angels Motorcycle Club of Canada is a criminal organization...”

- *Project Tandem, Ontario* *R v. Ward 2008 ONSC*

“...the HAMC as it existed in Canada was a criminal organization...”

- *Project Software, Ontario* *R v Lindsay 2005 ONSC*



La Cour d'appel du Québec
Couture c. La Reine (2007 QCCA 1609)
Paragraphe 180

[...] *Chacun des appelants est clairement relié à une organisation criminelle vouée essentiellement au trafic de drogues. Il s'agit en réalité de sa raison d'être. [...]*



L'organisation des Hells Angels

– Les activités criminelles

Le trafic de drogues est la principale activité criminelle des H.A.

- Prostitution
- Prêt usuraire
- Armes à feu
- Blanchiment d'argent

Indirectement, d'autres crimes sont commis afin de garder le contrôle de leurs territoires et activités



Les Hells Angels du Québec

– Le trafic de drogues

- ❑ Au 15 avril 2009, sur les 118 personnes dans l'organisation:
 - 97% ont des dossiers criminels
 - 82% en matière de stupéfiants
- ❑ De 1992 à ce jour, de nombreuses opérations policières ont visé plusieurs membres des différents chapitres
- ❑ Plusieurs membres de tous les chapitres ont été trouvés coupables de crimes en rapport avec la possession, le trafic ou l'importation de drogues
- ❑ Ils oeuvraient dans toutes les régions du Québec



Les Hells Angels et les enquêtes d'envergure

- 28 mars 2001 : Printemps 2001

- 150 arrestations (membres et associés Hells Angels)
- Entre 2002 et 2004 : sentences variant de 3 ans à vie pour tous les accusés



Les Hells Angels et l'infiltration de l'économie légale

- ❑ En raison des frappes policières, un virage se fait vers l'économie légale
- ❑ « ceux qui vont vouloir faire le club vont devoir se forcer et avoir des business légales... ».
 - Établissements licenciés
 - Ateliers de motos
 - Gazonnière
 - Sports professionnels et semi-professionnels
 - Boissons énergétiques
 - Construction
 - Industrie du sexe



